ANSWERWRITING PRACTICE- ESSAY

TOPIC-

Peace cannot be kept by force but can be achieved only by mutual-understanding. (1000-1200 Words)

MODEL ANSWER:

Peace cannot be kept by force; it can only be achieved by understanding. – Albert Einstein

In a multi-polar, multi-linguistic, multi-ethnic, multi-sects world, conflicts between sects, among people of different views is bound to occur, given the fact that people of different sects, community tend to consider themselves superior to others, in terms of race, religious faith, and political milieu. In such a world as ours, this feeling of superiority of one's over others had led to colonization in the past, subsequently World war I and world war II, and in the present too, this trends continue , and the future is no exception.

In a multi-polar world, where each countries of the world try to spread horizon of their economic, political, and military influence , conflict is going to be there as always, as it always was. In the recent case of North-Korea, peace of the whole region of East-Asia was disturbed when it tested H-bombs to show its military power, and this incident subsequently brought problem of containing North-Korea from testing further H-bombs ,as the event is going to bring nuclear weapon proliferation in the said region.
In the case of South china sea also, China's assertion over it has led to disturbances in South-East Asia nations surrounding the sea. Citing historical reasons for the claim , China has denied sovereignty of other nations in the south-China sea. Even, China is not ready to abide by International laws relating to regulation of seas and oceans.
In a multi-sects world, conflict between Israel and Palestine is worth citing.

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Israel and Palestine have been fighting with each other over since the end of world war II when state of Israel was created, neglecting demand of Palestine for another state of their own.The two countries which are believers of two different faiths -Judaism and Islam , have been fighting over their sovereignty ,including Jerusalem, which is a sacred place for both Jews and Muslims. This conflict between these countries has influence people of both religion living in different countries , bring disturbances across Nations in the world.

Coming closer to our continent Asia, disturbance of peace in vast stretch of land ranging from middle-east to South-Asia has led to different events such as Rohingya migration, political turmoil in middle-east etc. Rohingya is a sect of Islam religion which has been living in Rakhaine province of Myanmar for a long time. In recent time, Buddhist people of Myanmar, who are in majority in that country forced Rohingya to leave it, creating the situation of crisis of migration in South Asia. Similarly , In middle-east , disturbance either owing to intolerance of one community of others or political crisis of leadership in the region, has deprived people of the respective nation of a better future. millions of children are out of school, use of chemical weapon , and weapons of mass destruction have devastated the whole region.

In our very own country-India, Issue with neighboring countries such as Pakistan, China, Maldives , and problems inside the country such Maoism, communalism breaking peace , and bring disturbance for the nation as a whole. large resources ranging from military to monetary have already been deployed , only to get nothing.

Peace, in this world of diversity, can be possible only if understanding between various stakeholders is brought back. For instance, in ancient world, concept of community, village , state, nation started from very fact of mutual understanding,cooperation, help. The notion of sharing and binding in common thread of aspiration for nationhood, led to many struggle for independence. American revolution, Russian revolution, French revolution and India's struggle for independence were possible, despite the fact that

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the people of these countries are of different faith ,religion, ethnicity, because there was an understanding for a common goal.

The UNOs (united Nation organizations) , conceived in the aftermath of World wars were endeavor to bring back peace through understanding among nations. Mutual understanding and cooperation lead to confidence-building ,which subsequently result into peace, brotherhood, getting rid the world of conflict, crisis , disturbances.

In the case of North-Korea too, this applies. Measures such as military exercise between South Korea and USA, economical sanction have tried against North-Korea, but to no avail. It is said that peace can only be brought in this only by talk between North-Korea, South-Korea, Japan, China, Russia, and USA. similarly in other cases also, peace is only possible if understanding is established among different stakeholders.

In the recent case of Rohingya Issue also, the peace can be brought about between the Rhingya and the majority only by bring understanding,which the government of Myanmar is duty-bound of.

Two such issues can be cited for India, and these issues can be solved through understanding, not by military action. The issue of stone pelting in Jammu and Kashmir is there for a long-time. There have been many killing in the state ever since the incident of killing of J&K terrorist. To bring peace in the valley , former intelligence bureau chief Dineshwar Sharma was at last appointed as an interlocutor to talk with different stakeholders. This implies the fact that after decades of military force trying to maintaining peace in the valley, which is not visible as of now, mutual understanding is need of the hour. Similarly, in the case of maoist activity, military action as a weapon for solving the issue has been long tried, but this has resulted in futile exercise , rather understanding and addressing developmental issues , which are the actual cause of this warfare is warranted.

Recent example of Doklam issues is an glowing example of how peace can be brought about only by mutual understanding. confidence-building mechanism , mutual cooperation and understanding is the best solution ever

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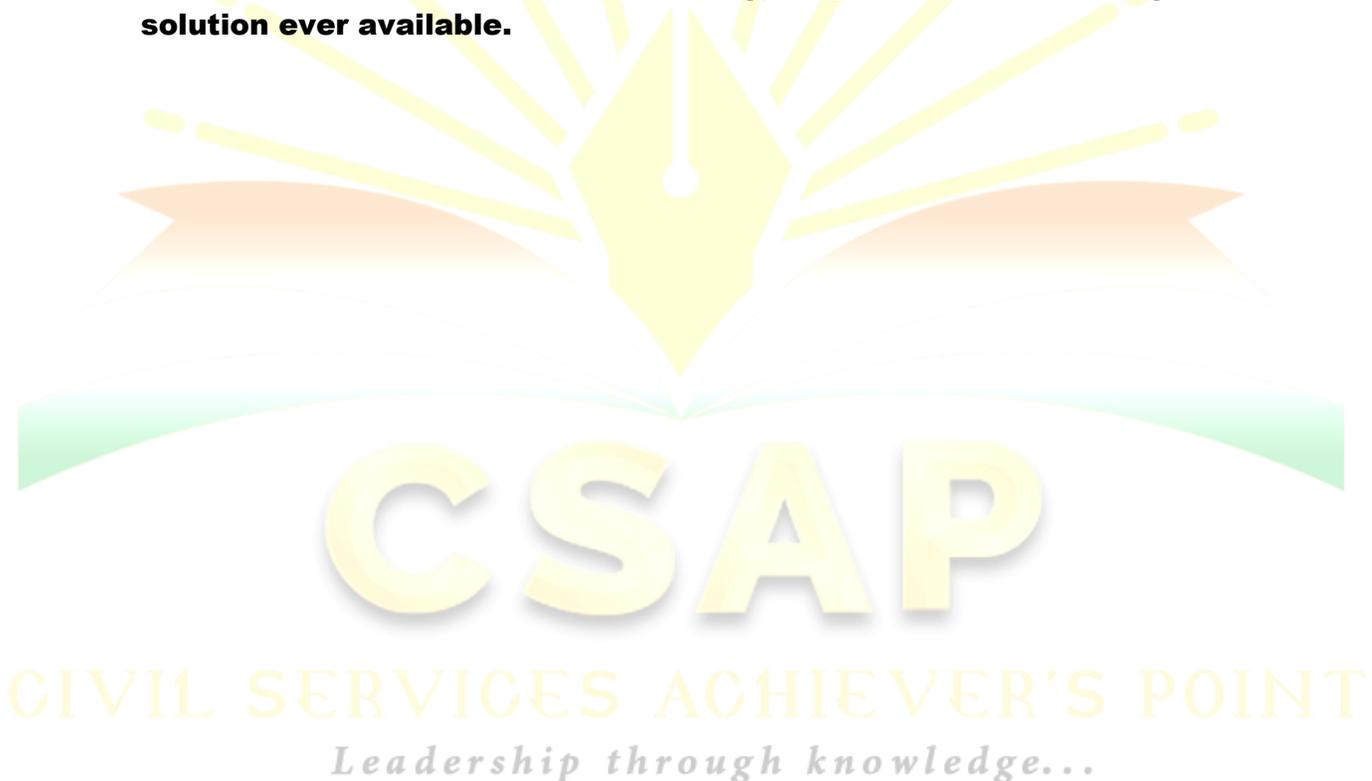Uzanbaazar Guwahati-01, Assam

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one can rely upon , to solve the border issue, be it with Pakistan, or China, not by military action.

The doctrine of mutual cooperation , understanding have been the foundation of various international institutions and organization, be it UN, WTO, IMF, or World bank. This understanding of cooperation, respect for other's sovereignty reflects in the Panchsheel agreement between India and China, and has been the corner stone of India foreign policy and of various other countries . As said by Mahatma Gandhi, "an eye for an eye ends up making the whole world blind" couldn't be better said while endeavoring to find a solution to crisis. Understanding, respect for other feeling is the best solution ever available.